

I Matter: Public Attitudes on Communities in Trinidad (IMPACT)

[INFORMED CONSENT SCRIPT]

Hello, my name is _____ [FIRST NAME ONLY]. I am conducting interviews as part of a research project in this community. The purpose of this research is to learn what residents think about living in this neighborhood, and to get their opinion about some of the services they receive. By participating in this interview and sharing your views, you will be providing important information which will be used to make recommendations for improvements in the community.

I would like to interview the person who is home who had the most recent birthday. Who would that be? May I speak with that person please?

[REPEAT INTRO, IF NECESSARY]

I would like to ask you a series of questions that will take about 30 minutes to answer. There are no foreseeable risks for participating in this research, and there are no benefits to you individually. The information you provide during this interview will be confidential. I will not write down your name or any other identifying information on the questionnaire. Your participation is voluntary. You can refuse to answer any question, and you may stop the interview at any time and for any reason.

Do you have any questions? Would you like to participate in this research project?

[IF YES, GIVE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT FORM] This form explains the purpose of the research and summarizes the information I have just told you. Signing this form is voluntary. You may still participate in the research even if you do not sign the form.

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QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER: _____

Q1. Date of Interview: ____/____/____ (dd/mm/yr)

Q2. Interviewer initials: _____ Q3. Interviewer ID# : _____ .

Q4. Survey ID# _____

Q5. Community Name _____ (Gonzales=1; Belmont=2)

Q6. Gonzales Zone: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 NA

I want to begin by asking you some general questions about the community in which you live. Please answer these questions in your own opinion and to the best of your knowledge.

Q7. How many years have you lived in (Belmont/Gonzales) _____ [# YEARS]

Q8. What do you think is the biggest problem facing (Belmont/Gonzales) as a community?
[OPEN-ENDED RESPONSE]

I am going to read some statements about your neighborhood. For each of the statements, please tell me whether you strongly agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or strongly disagree.
[SHOWCARD=1]

	Strongly Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	REF
Q9. Most people in this neighborhood are basically honest and can be trusted.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q10. People in this neighborhood are interested only in their own welfare.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q11. In this neighborhood, you have to be alert or someone is likely to take advantage of you.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q12. I do not pay attention to the opinions of others in the neighborhood.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q14. If you drop your purse or wallet in the neighborhood, someone will see it and return it to you.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q15. People in this neighborhood share the same values.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q16. People in this neighborhood generally do not get along with each other.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q17. This is a close knit neighborhood.	4	3	2	1	77	99

For each of the following, please tell me if it is very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely that people in your neighborhood would act in the following manner.

[SHOWCARD=2]

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK	REF
Q18. If some children were spray-painting graffiti on a local building, how likely is it that your neighbors would do something about it?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q19. If a group of neighborhood children were skipping school and hanging out on the street corner, how likely is it that your neighbors would do something about it?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q20. If there was a fight in front of your house and someone was being beaten or threatened, how likely is it that your neighbors would break it up?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q21. Suppose that this neighborhood was faced with water cuts. How likely is it that neighborhood residents would organize to try to do something to prevent this?	4	3	2	1	77	99

Sometimes people in a neighborhood do things to take care of a local problem, or to make the neighborhood a better place to live. Please tell me if you, or any member of your household, have been involved in the following activities since you have lived in this neighborhood.

	YES	NO	DK	REF
Q22. Have you, or any member of your household, spoken with a local politician (like a Member of Parliament) about a neighborhood problem?	1	0	77	99
Q23. Have you, or any member of your household, talked to a person or group causing problems in the neighborhood?	1	0	77	99
Q24. Have you, or any member of your household, attended a meeting of a block or neighborhood group about a neighborhood problem or neighborhood improvement?	1	0	77	99
Q25. Have you, or any member of your household, talked to a local pastor, priest or religious leader to help with a neighborhood problem or neighborhood improvement?	1	0	77	99
Q26. Have you, or any member of your household, gotten together with neighbors to do something about a neighborhood problem or to organize neighborhood improvement?	1	0	77	99

Now I'm going to read a list of things that are problems in some neighborhoods. For each, please tell me if it is a big problem, somewhat of a problem, or not a problem in your neighborhood.

[SHOWCARD=3]

How much of a problem is/are.....?	A big problem	Somewhat of a problem	Not a problem	DK	REF
Q27. Trash and garbage on the sidewalks/street	3	2	1	77	99
Q28. Graffiti on buildings and walls	3	2	1	77	99
Q29. Vacant or abandoned houses/buildings	3	2	1	77	99
Q30. Poor lighting	3	2	1	77	99
Q31. Abandoned cars	3	2	1	77	99
Q33. Empty or overgrown lots of land	3	2	1	77	99
Q34. Groups of teenagers or adults hanging out in the neighborhood and causing trouble	3	2	1	77	99
Q35. People buying & selling drugs on the street	3	2	1	77	99
Q36. People drunk in public/on the street	3	2	1	77	99
Q38. People smoking marijuana in public	3	2	1	77	99
Q39. Loud or unruly neighbors	3	2	1	77	99
Q40. Vagrants/homeless people	3	2	1	77	99
Q41. Truancy/youth skipping school	3	2	1	77	99

Please tell me how often you fear the following situations. [SHOWCARD= 4]

	Very often	Somewhat often	Not too often	Never	DK	REF
Q42. How often do you fear someone breaking into your house to steal things?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q43. How often do you fear being robbed by someone who has a gun or knife?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q44. How often do you fear being the victim of a gang-related crime?	4	3	2	1	77	99

The next set of questions asks about your feelings of safety in the neighborhood. Please tell me if you feel safe or unsafe in the following situations. [SHOWCARD=5]

	Very safe	Somewhat safe	A bit unsafe	Very unsafe	DK	REF
Q45. Overall, how safe do you feel walking alone in or around your neighborhood during the day	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q46. Overall, how safe do you feel walking alone in or around your neighborhood after dark?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q47. Overall, how safe do you feel when you are at home alone after dark?	4	3	2	1	77	99

Q48. In general in your neighborhood, do you feel more safe, less safe, or about the same, as you did 4 months ago? [SHOWCARD=6]
 Much safer=5 Somewhat safer=4 About the same=3 Somewhat less safe=2 Much less safe=1
 DK=77 REF=99

The next group of questions is also about problems that might affect your community. Please tell me how serious the following problems are in your community. [SHOWCARD=7]

How serious a problem is/are....?	Extremely serious	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not at all serious	DK	REF
Q49. Burglaries	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q50. Robberies	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q51. Assaults or violent disputes	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q52. Alcohol abuse	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q53. Sexual assault or rape	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q54. Drug use/abuse	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q55. Drug dealing/trafficking	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q56. Kidnapping	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q57. Homicide	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q58. Gangs	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q59. Gang-related crime	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q60. Domestic violence/child abuse	5	4	3	2	1	77	99

The next set of questions asks for your opinion about crime in this neighborhood in the last 4 months. [SHOWCARD=8]

	Much worse	A little worse	Stayed the same	A little better	Much better	DK	REF
Q61. In the last 4 months, do you think <u>property crime</u> has been getting worse, better or stayed the same? [e.g. Burglary, vandalism, car theft]	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q62. In the last 4 months, do you think violent crime has been getting worse, better or stayed the same? [e.g. Guns, assaults, cutlass]	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q63. In the last 4 months, do you think <u>drug-related crime</u> has been getting worse, better or stayed the same? [e.g. drug use/dealing, etc]	5	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q64. In the last 4 months, do you think <u>gang-related crime</u> has been getting worse, better or stayed the same? [e.g. homicides, assaults, guns]	5	4	3	2	1	77	99

Q65. In the last 7 days, how many times have you heard gunshots in your neighborhood?
 [NUMBER]_____ DK=77 REF=99

Q66. In the last 30 days, how many times have you heard gunshots in your neighborhood?
 [NUMBER]_____ DK=77 REF=99

IF 0, GO TO Q68.

IF 1 OR MORE, GO TO Q67.

Q67. How many times in the last month did you call the police to report the gunshots?
 [NUMBER]_____ DK=77 REF=99 NA=88

Q68. Do you think the risk of someone being injured or killed because of crime in your neighborhood is high, moderate or low?
 HIGH=3 MODERATE=2 LOW=1 DK=77 REF=99

Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement. [SHOWCARD=1]

	Strongly agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	REF
Q69. People who report crimes committed by gang members to the police are likely to experience retaliation by gang members.	4	3	2	1	77	99

The next group of questions is about whether or not you have been the victim of a crime. Remember, everything you tell me is confidential.

[IF "NO" TO A, SKIP B, C, D. IF B IS MORE THAN 1, ASK C AND D ABOUT MOST RECENT EVENT. IF RESPONDENTS DOESN'T KNOW OR REFUSES TO ANSWER, WRITE IN 'DK' OR 'REF'.]

	A. Yes/No		B. IF YES: How many times?	C. IF YES: Did you report it to the police?		D. IF YES: Was it gang-related?	
	Yes	No	# _____	Yes	No	Yes	No
Q70. In the last 4 months, has your home been burglarized?	Yes	No	# _____	Yes	No	Yes	No
Q71. In the last 4 months, have you been robbed personally?	Yes	No	# _____	Yes	No	Yes	No
Q72. In the last 4 months, have you been assaulted or attacked (without a weapon)?	Yes	No	# _____	Yes	No	Yes	No
Q73. In the past 4 months, have you been sexually attacked/harassed?	Yes	No	# _____	Yes	No	Yes	No
Q74. In the last 4 months, have you been threatened with a weapon, not including guns?	Yes	No	# _____	Yes	No	Yes	No
Q75. In the last 4 months, have you been threatened with a gun?	Yes	No	# _____	Yes	No	Yes	No
Q76. In the last 4 months, have you been injured by a weapon, not including guns?	Yes	No	# _____	Yes	No	Yes	No
Q77. In the last 4 months, have you been injured by a gun?	Yes	No	# _____	Yes	No	Yes	No

Now I'd like to change topics a bit. I am going to read you some statements people sometimes make. For each, please tell me if you strongly agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or strongly disagree. [SHOWCARD=1]

	Strongly Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	REF
Q78. People should obey the law even it goes against what they think is right.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q79. It's okay to do anything you want, as long as you don't hurt anyone.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q80. People should obey the law even if they will not be caught for breaking it.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q81. To make money, there are no right or wrong ways, only easy and hard ways.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q82. People in power use the law to try to control people like me.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q83. Fights among rival gangs should be ignored by the police.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q84. I feel that I should accept the decisions made by legal authorities.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q85. The justice system and the laws in society are not in the interests, nor in favor, of persons like me.	4	3	2	1	77	99

Now we're switching topics again. During a series of community meetings, residents in this area identified policing as an issue of concern in this community. In order to better understand this issue, we'd like to know about your impressions of the police in your neighborhood.

Remember, your answers will remain confidential. Please answer these questions in your own opinion and to the best of your knowledge. It is important that you provide honest answers so that we have an accurate understanding of how residents in this community perceive policing in their neighborhood.

Please tell me if you strongly agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements. [SHOWCARD=1]

	Strongly Agree	Mostly Agree	Mostly Disagree	Strongly Disagree	DK	REF
Q86. It is easy to contact the police when I need them.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q87. It is easy to get the police to come to me when I need them.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q88. The police respond quickly when people ask them for help.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q89. The police know how to carry out their official duties properly.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q90. The police are often dishonest.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q91. The police are neutral and fair when dealing with citizens.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q92. The police address citizens in a respectful manner and appropriate tone.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q93. The police are able to maintain order on the streets.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q94. The police accept payments or favors from known criminals.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q95. The quality of services provided by the police is consistently high.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q96. The police are responsive to the needs of citizens.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q97. The police show care and concern for the welfare of the citizens they deal with.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q98. The police use too much force with citizens.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q99. Overall I am satisfied with the services provided by the police.	4	3	2	1	77	99

For the following questions, please look at SHOWCARD #9.

	Very effective	Somewhat effective	Only a little effective	Not at all effective	DK	REF
Q100. How effective are the police at controlling <u>violent crime</u> in your neighborhood?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q101. How effective are the police at controlling <u>gangs</u> in your neighborhood?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q102. How effective are the police at controlling <u>gun violence</u> in your neighborhood?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q103. How effective are the police at controlling <u>drugs</u> in your neighborhood?	4	3	2	1	77	99

For the following questions, please look at SHOWCARD #4.

	Very often	Somewhat often	Not too often	Never	DK	REF
Q104. How often do you think police officers stop people on the streets of your neighborhood without good reason?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q105. How often do you think police officers use insulting language when talking to people in your neighborhood?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q106. How often do you think police officers use excessive force (more force than is necessary under the circumstances) against people in your neighborhood?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q107. How common do you think corruption is among officers assigned to your neighborhood? (e.g. such as taking bribes, involvement in the drug trade). Do you think this is very common, somewhat common, not too common, or not at all common?	Very common=4 DK=77	Somewhat common=3 REF=99	Not too common=2	Not at all common=1		
Q108. Do you think the police treat Afro-Trinidadians, Indo-Trinidadians and Trinidadians of other ethnicity/races equally? YES=1 (GO TO Q109) NO =2						
Q108A. Which group is treated worst?	Afro-Trinis =1 DK=77	Indo-Trinis=2 REF=99	Other Trinis=3 N/A=88			
Q108B. Which group is treated best?	Afro-Trinis =1 DK=77	Indo-Trinis=2 REF=99	Other Trinis=3 N/A=88			

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your own experiences with the police in your neighborhood in the last 4 months.

	Yes	No	DK	REF
Q109. In the last 4 months, have you called the police or approached a police officer for assistance?	1	0	77	99
Q110. In the last 4 months, have you been stopped by the police?	1	0	77	99
Q110A. IF YES: How many times? #_____ or N/A=88			77	99
Q111. In the last 4 months, have you been stopped by police without good reason?	1	0	77	99
Q111A. IF YES: How many times? #_____ or N/A=88			77	99
Q112. In the last 4 months, have the police used insulting language toward you?	1	0	77	99
Q112A. IF YES: How many times? #_____ or N/A=88			77	99
Q113. In the last 4 months, have the police physically mistreated or abused you	1	0	77	99
Q113A. IF YES: How many times? #_____ or N/A=88			77	99
Q114. In the last 4 months, have you seen a police officer engage in any corrupt activities (such as taking bribes or involvement in the drug trade)?	1	0	77	99
Q114A. IF YES: How many times? #_____ or N/A=88			77	99
Q115. In the last 4 months, have you felt that you were treated unfairly by the police specifically because of your racial or ethnic background?	1	0	77	99

At the community meetings I mentioned earlier, residents identified several activities that police officers in this community might do to reduce crime. Now we'd like to get your view about what police are *actually* doing in your neighborhood to deal with crime.

For each of the following, please tell me if you think the police are involved in each activity in your neighborhood a great deal, some, a little, or not at all. [SHOWCARD=10]

	A great deal	Some	A little	Not at all	DK	REF
Q116. Patrolling in a vehicle looking for crimes and suspicious people.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q117. Patrolling on foot looking for crimes and suspicious people.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q118. Working out of a mobile police post parked within the community.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q119. Searching people, looking for illegal guns and drugs.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q120. Searching vehicles, homes or businesses, looking for illegal guns and drugs.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q121. Arresting gang members or violent criminals.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q122. Working with leaders in the community and residents to make the neighborhood safer.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q123. Mediating disputes between individuals or groups who are in conflict.	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q124. Helping the community clean up trash, graffiti, or abandoned cars.	4	3	2	1	77	99

Q125. Community policing involves police officers working with community members to address the causes of crime and to prevent crimes from occurring, rather than just responding to crimes after they have occurred. Based on this definition, do you think the police in your neighborhood practice community policing?

- 4=Yes, all of them do
- 3=Yes, most of them do
- 2=Yes, some of them do
- 1=No, none of them do
- 77=DK 99=REF

Q126. Have you heard of the '555' Anti-Crime Initiative? Yes=1 No=0 (**GO TO 127**) REF=99

[SHOWCARD #2]	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK	REF	NA
Q126A. How likely would you be to call '555' to report a crime?	4	3	2	1	77	99	88

[ASK Q127-Q132 ONLY OF GONZALES RESIDENTS. IF NOT A GONZALES RESIDENT, GO TO Q137.]

Q127. Over the past 30 days, how many days do you believe a mobile police post has been parked in Gonzales? # _____ DK=77 REF=99 N/A=88

Q128. What are your views/impressions of the mobile police post in Gonzales? [OPEN-ENDED]

Please tell me if you think the mobile police post is very effective, somewhat effective, only a little effective or not at all effective for each of the following questions. [SHOWCARD=9]

	Very effective	Somewhat effective	Only a little	Not at all	DK	REF
Q129. Do you believe the mobile police post in Gonzales is an effective method for controlling crime?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q130. Do you believe the mobile police post in Gonzales is an effective method for reducing fear of crime in the neighborhood?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q131. Do you believe the mobile police post in Gonzales is an effective method for improving relationships between neighborhood residents and the police?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q132. Do you believe the mobile police post in Gonzales is an effective method for reducing visible signs of disorder in the neighborhood (such as trash, graffiti, broken windows, and abandoned vehicles)?	4	3	2	1	77	99

Changing topics, again, I'd like to ask you about reporting crime to the police. I will describe four specific situations, and ask a series of questions about what you would do in each situation. Remember, your answers will remain confidential. [SHOWCARD #2]

Situation #1

Imagine that your house or apartment has been burglarized, and you are missing items worth \$2000TT.

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK	REF
Q133. How likely it is that you would report the burglary to the police?	4	3	2	1	77	99

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK	REF
Q134. If you wanted to report the burglary, how likely would you be to flag down a police officer or a police vehicle on the street?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q135. If you wanted to report the burglary, how likely would you be to go to a police station?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q136. If you wanted to report the burglary, how likely would you be to go to a police post?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q137. If you wanted to report the burglary, how likely would you be to call E-999?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q138. How likely is it that the police would take your complaint about the burglary seriously?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q139. How likely is it that the police would respond quickly if you contacted them about the burglary?	4	3	2	1	77	99

Situation #2

Now, let's consider a different situation. Imagine that you were mugged by someone who threatened to hurt you if you did not hand over your wallet.

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK	REF
Q140. How likely it is that you would report the mugging to the police?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q141. If you wanted to report the mugging, how likely would you be to flag down a police officer or a police vehicle on the street?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q142. If you wanted to report the mugging, how likely would you be to go to a police station?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q143. If you wanted to report the mugging, how likely would you be to go to a police post?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q144. If you wanted to report the mugging, how likely would you be to call E-999?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q145. How likely is it that the police would take your complaint about the mugging seriously?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q146. How likely is it that the police would respond quickly if you contacted them about the mugging?	4	3	2	1	77	99

Situation #3

Now, let's move on to the 3rd situation. Imagine that you were an eye witness to a robbery in your neighborhood and can help the police solve the crime. The police have asked community residents for assistance with their investigation.

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK	REF
Q147. How likely is it that you would help the police with their robbery investigation?	4	3	2	1	77	99

If you wanted to help the police, please indicate how likely it is that you would talk to them in each of the following ways:

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK	REF
Q 148. How likely would you be to talk to the police about the robbery if you were both standing outside, on the street?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q149. How likely would you be to talk to the police about the robbery if they knocked on your door?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q150. How likely would you be to call the police about the robbery if they left a business card on your door?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q151. How likely would you be to talk to the police about the robbery if they contacted you at a location outside the neighborhood?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q152. How likely would you be to call Crime Stoppers about the robbery?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q153. How likely would you be to testify about the robbery in court?	4	3	2	1	77	99

Situation #4

Finally, imagine that you were an eye witness to gang-related murder in your neighborhood and can help the police solve the crime. The police have asked community residents for assistance with their investigation.

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK	REF
Q154. How likely is it that you would help the police with their homicide investigation?	4	3	2	1	77	99

If you wanted to help the police, please indicate how likely it is that you would talk to them in each of the following ways:

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK	REF
Q 155. How likely would you be to talk to the police about the homicide if you were both standing outside, on the street?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q156. How likely would you be to talk to the police about the homicide if they knocked on your door?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q157. How likely would you be to call the police about the homicide if they left a business card on your door?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q158. How likely would you be to talk to the police about the homicide if they contacted you at a location outside the neighborhood?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q159. How likely would you be to call Crime Stoppers about the homicide?	4	3	2	1	77	99
Q160. How likely would you be to testify about the homicide in court?	4	3	2	1	77	99

We are changing topics, this is the last section.

	Yes	No	DK	REF
Q161. Have you ever heard of the Unemployment Relief Programme, also known as the URP?	1	0→ GO TO Q164	77	99

Q162. In your experience, do you believe there is a connection between the URP and violence in Belmont/Gonzales? If so, please describe: [N/A=88 DK=77 REF=99]

Q163. In your experience, do you believe there is a connection between the URP and gangs in Belmont/Gonzales? (The gangs we refer to in this question are not work-gangs in general, but criminal gangs.) If yes, please describe: [N/A=88 DK=77 REF=99]

	Yes	No	DK	REF
Q164. Have you ever heard of the Community and Environment Protection and Enhancement Programme, also known as CEPEP?	1	0→ GO TO Q167	77	99

Q165. In your experience, do you believe there is a connection between the CEPEP and violence in Belmont/Gonzales? If yes, please describe: [N/A=88 DK=77 REF=99]

Q166. In your experience, do you believe there is a connection between the CEPEP and gangs in Belmont/Gonzales? (The gangs we refer to in this question are not work-gangs in general, but criminal gangs.) If yes, please describe: [N/A=88 DK=77 REF=99]

Q167. What is your age? _____ # years old Q168. Gender (BY SIGHT): Male=1 Female=2

Q169. What is your racial/ethnic background?

1=African/Afro-Trinidadian	2=East Indian/Indo-Trinidadian
3=Mixed	4=Other (Specify)_____
77=DK	99=REF

Q170. What is the highest level of formal education that you have attained?

1=None	2=Primary	3=Junior secondary
4=Secondary	5=Technical/Vocational	6=Tertiary/University
77=DK	99=REF	

Q171. What is your current marital status?

1=Single, never married	2=Living with someone, but not married	3=Married
4=Separated/Divorced	5=Widowed	77=DK
		99=REF

Q172. In the past 4 months, what was your main source of income or spending money?

1=No income at all	2=Pension/retirement	3=Family
4=Unemployment Relief Program	5=CEPEP	6=Full time job
7=Part time/odd jobs (not URP or CEPEP)	8=Illegal income	77=DK
		99=REF

Q173. In the past 30 days, what was your total income? \$_____ DK=77 REF=99